

Land Stewardship Project Local Food Handling Guidelines

Sale of Shell Eggs to Grocery Stores & Restaurants in Minnesota

Minnesota poultry farmers who wish to sell shell eggs from their production to grocery stores, restaurants, boarding houses and other food service institutions must meet certain requirements relating to food safety prior to the sale. These requirements do not apply to the producer who sells eggs from their premises for direct sale to the ultimate consumer.

Eggs sold to grocery stores and restaurants must meet the requirements of Minnesota Stat-

utes 29 and Minnesota Rules 1520. Copies of the statute and rules are available from the Revisor of Statutes website at www.revisor. leg.state.mn.us. Basic compliance with these requirements include the following:

a. The eggs must be clean and cannot be cleaned by wet

cleaning. A sandpaper block or other means of dry-cleaning is acceptable.

b. All eggs must be candled and graded either by the farmer or by the grocery store or restaurant that purchases the eggs. A handbook about shell eggs and candling and grading criteria is available on the USDA's Agricultural

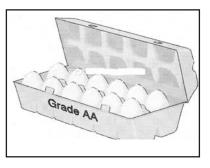
Marketing Service website at www.ams.usda. gov/AMSv1.0/getfile?dDocName=STELD EV3004502.

c. Eggs must be refrigerated at 45°F or less after grading and be maintained at that temperature during storage.

d. Containers (cartons, cases) of eggs must be labeled with the following mandatory information:

1. Grade and size of the eggs.

- 2. The name, address and zip code
- of the packer or distributor.
- 3. A pack date in Julian calendar (day



of the year) form. For example: The labeling of a grade A egg packed on June 1 will have a pack date of 152.

4. A freshness date not to exceed 30 days from the date of pack. The freshness date must also have an explanation such as "exp.", "Best if used by" or similar explanation. In the above example, using June 1 as the pack date, the freshness date is July 1.

5. The safe handling instructions: "To prevent

illness from bacteria: keep eggs refrigerated, cook eggs until yolks are firm, and cook foods containing eggs thoroughly."

Farmers who sell only eggs from their production are exempted from obtaining a food handler's license. However, they must register with the Minnesota Department of

Agriculture's Dairy and Food Inspection Division.

For more information

Contact the Minnesota Department of Agriculture's Dairy and Food Inspection Division at 651-201-6027 or www.mda.state.mn.us/about/ divisions/dairyfood.aspx.

• • •

The source for this fact sheet is the Minnesota Department of Agriculture's Dairy and Food Inspection Division. The fact sheet was coordinated by the Land Stewardship Project, with support from the North Central Sustainable Agriculture Professional Development Program (SARE PDP).

Updated: Dec. 2009